Axbridge Union
Rural District Council.

DR A.V. LÈCHE,
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

Elmcroft,
Axbridge R.S.O.
Somerset.

Gentlemen,

I beg to submit to you my annual Report of this District for January 1898

Area 102,282 acres, Population 24,965 (1891) 24,540 (1897)
Geology, Limestone Sandstone & conglomerate rocks,
Peat-Marsh, Reed thatch in the marshes
Occupations, agricultural

	1897	1896	1895	1894	1893	1892	1891	1890
Birth Rate	23.4 per 1000 living	26.01	23.6	24.4	25.1	25.6	27.0	24.2
Death Rate	15.08 " " "	14.5	17.3	16.5	16.3	17.3	19.5	17.6
Zymotic Rate	1.06 " " "	0.4	0.28	0.52	0.6	0.56	0.8	0.1
Infant Mortality	83.7 per 1000 Births	101.5	103.8	111.2	89	134.3	144	131

Water Supply The Water Supply for Mark, Ballymoth, Mark, Biddisham, Lympsham & East Brent is in working progress.

" " A supply for Winscombe is under consideration.

" " At Barton the dipping well has been repaired & protected. A stagnant pit that communicated with the house well, causing 3 cases of Diphtheria was drained & filled up & the well cleaned & restored.

" " At Cheddar the Paper Mills pollute the river but are under consideration.

" " At Yatton the filter beds of the large laundry are bad & insufficient.

" " At Weare the main supply to a case of Typhoid was found polluted

Water Supply

with sewage thro: no Bacillus Typhosus found. The well is closed:

" " at Bennett the water supply of 2 cases of Typhoid (1 imported from Basingstoke) was excellent.—

" " at Pollestone where a case of Typhoid died (a man in bad health) the water was drawn from a pit + found polluted with sewage, but no Bacillus Typhosus found.

" " at Aybridge the water supply to several cases of Diphtheria was good.

Sewage + Drainage

at Aybridge the house of origin of an outbreak of Diphtheria was thoroughly unsatisfactory after several years of the closet drain relaid.

" " at Barton 1 new drain laid to protect the dipping well.

Prevalence of disease &

Notification in force since 1890

Scarlet fever 21 cases, Diphtheria 11.

Enteric 5: Erysipelas 8.

The Scarlet fever has been of a mild sporadic type, no deaths.

Diphtheria: 8 cases had origin in a badly drained house, since thoroughly relaid.

Typhoid; 2 cases, of whom one died were imported from a great distance, the other death occurred in a man

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Prevalance of Disease

in Jack health.

In all cases, all discharges & washing water &c were Disf. in a specific cesspit, & duly treated with chloride of lime. all bedding &c burnt-that was thought necessary.

Diphtheria, caused 4 deaths,
Typhoid 2 deaths. Measles 7.
Whooping cough 7 (all infants)
Diarrhœa 7. Phthisis 52 (fifteen at St. Michaels Home) Bronchitis,
Pleurisy & Pneumonia 60.
Heart-Disease 55.
Lead Poisoning Prevalent-due to the common use of Brass taps in Cider Casks.

Inspections Hospital. None, But a temporary one could easily be erected in case of need.

Dairies, Cowsheds & Milkshops. Inspection in progress.

Slaughter houses, Bake Houses & common Lodging Houses Inspected.

Inspectors of Nuisances Report, Appended.

Bye Laws. Required.

I am
Yours obediant-servant
A.V. Lèche

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